**Appendix 4:** Observational and interventional studies registered in ClinicalTrials.gov, by sponsor, as of Mar. 26, 2010

Sponsor	Observational studies n (% of total)	Interventional studies n (% of total)	All studies* n (% of total)
US federal government (includes National Institutes of Health)	3 499 (24)	7 332 (10)	10 834 (12)
Industry	2 143 (15)	25 923 (36)	28 376 (32)
Academic, non-profit organizations, etc.	8 953 (61)	39 313 (54)	48 320 (55)
Total	14 595 (100)	72 568 (100)	87 530 (100)

<sup>\*</sup>Not shown: 367 studies were expanded access study type or were missing information on study type.